

## Nepravidelná slovesa z angličtiny

|                        |                            |                        |                               |
|------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| arise [ə'raiz]         | arose [ə'rouz]             | arisen [ə'rizn]        | <b>povstat, vzniknout</b>     |
| awake [ə'weik]         | awoke [ə'wouk]<br>was/were | awaked [ə'weikt]       | <b>probudit se</b>            |
| be [bi:]               | [wɒz, wəz/ wə:, wə]        | been [bi:n]            | <b>být</b>                    |
| bear [beə]             | bore [bo:]                 | borne [bo:n]           | <b>nést</b>                   |
| bear [beə]             | bore [bo:]                 | born [bo:n]            | <b>narodit</b>                |
| become [bi'kam]        | became [bi'keim]           | become [bi'kam]        | <b>stát se</b>                |
| begin [bi'gin]         | began [bi'gæn]             | begun [bi'gan]         | <b>začínat</b>                |
| bend [bend]            | bent [bent]                | bent [bent]            | <b>ohýbat se</b>              |
| bid [bid]              | bade [beid, bæd]           | bidden [bidn]          | <b>poroučet, rozkazovat</b>   |
| bind [baɪnd]           | bound [baund]              | bound [baund]          | <b>vázat</b>                  |
| bite [bait]            | bit [bit]                  | bitten [bitn]          | <b>kousat</b>                 |
| bleed [bli:d]          | bled [bled]                | bled [bled]            | <b>krváčet</b>                |
| blend [blend]          | blended [blendid]          | blended [blendid]      | <b>míchat, mísit</b>          |
| blow [blou]            | blew [blu:]                | blown [bloun]          | <b>foukat, vanout</b>         |
| break [breik]          | broke [brouk]              | broken [broukən]       | <b>lámat, rozbít</b>          |
| breed [bri:d]          | bred [bred]                | bred [bred]            | <b>pěstovat, plodit</b>       |
| bring [brɪŋ]           | brought [bro:t]            | brought [bro:t]        | <b>přinést</b>                |
| broadcast [bro:dka:st] | broadcast [bro:dka:st]     | broadcast [bro:dka:st] | <b>vyšílat rozhlasem</b>      |
| build [bild]           | built [bilt]               | built [bilt]           | <b>stavět</b>                 |
| burn [bɜ:n]            | burnt [bɜ:nt]              | burnt [bɜ:nt]          | <b>hořet, pálit</b>           |
| burst [bɜ:st]          | burst [bɜ:st]              | burst [bɜ:st]          | <b>prasknout, puknout</b>     |
| buy [bai]              | bought [bo:t]              | bought [bo:t]          | <b>kupovat</b>                |
| cast [ka:st]           | cast [ka:st]               | cast [ka:st]           | <b>vrhat, odlévat</b>         |
| catch [kæč]            | caught [ko:t]              | caught [ko:t]          | <b>chytat</b>                 |
| choose [čú:z]          | chose [čouz]               | chosen [čouzn]         | <b>vybrat si, zvolit</b>      |
| cling [kliŋ]           | clung [klaŋ]               | clung [klaŋ]           | <b>lpět, lnout</b>            |
| come [kam]             | came [keim]                | come [kam]             | <b>přijít</b>                 |
| cost [kost]            | cost [kost]                | cost [kost]            | <b>stát (cena)</b>            |
| creep [kri:p]          | crept [krept]              | crept [krept]          | <b>lézt, plazit se</b>        |
| cut [kat]              | cut [kat]                  | cut [kat]              | <b>řezat, krájet</b>          |
| dare [deə]             | dared [deəd]               | dared [deəd]           | <b>odvážit se, troufat si</b> |
| deal [di:l]            | dealt [delt]               | dealt [delt]           | <b>jednat, obchodovat</b>     |
| dig [dig]              | dug [dag]                  | dug [dag]              | <b>kopat</b>                  |
| do [du:]               | did [did]                  | done [dan]             | <b>dělat, konat</b>           |
| draw [dro:]            | drew [dru:]                | drawn [dro:n]          | <b>kreslit, táhnout</b>       |
| dream [dri:m]          | dreamt [dremt]             | dreamt [dremt]         | <b>snít, mít sen</b>          |
| drink [driŋk]          | drank [dræŋk]              | drunk [draŋk]          | <b>pít</b>                    |
| drive [draiv]          | drove [drouv]              | driven [drivn]         | <b>jet, hnát</b>              |
| dwell [dwel]           | dwelt [dwelt]              | dwelt [dwelt]          | <b>přebývat, trvat na čem</b> |
| eat [i:t]              | ate [et, eit]              | eaten [i:tn]           | <b>jíst</b>                   |
| fall [fo:l]            | fell [fel]                 | fallen [fo:lən]        | <b>padat</b>                  |
| feed [fi:d]            | fed [fed]                  | fed [fed]              | <b>živit, krmit</b>           |
| feel [fi:l]            | felt [felt]                | felt [felt]            | <b>cítit se</b>               |
| fight [fait]           | fought [fo:t]              | fought [fo:t]          | <b>bojovat</b>                |
| find [faɪnd]           | found [faund]              | found [faund]          | <b>nalézt</b>                 |
| flee [fli:]            | fled [fled]                | fled [fled]            | <b>prchat</b>                 |
| fling [fliŋ]           | flung [flan]               | flung [flan]           | <b>mrštit, házet</b>          |
| fly [flai]             | flew [flu:]                | flown [floun]          | <b>létat</b>                  |
| forbid [fə'bid]        | forbade [fə'beid, fə'bæd ] | forbidden [fə'bidn]    | <b>zakázat</b>                |
| forecast [fo:'ka:st]   | forecast [fo:'ka:st]       | forecast [fo:'ka:st]   | <b>předpovídat</b>            |
| forget [fə'get]        | forgot [fə'got]            | forgotten [fə'gotn]    | <b>zapomenout</b>             |
| forgive [fə'giv]       | forgave [fə'geiv]          | forgiven [fə'givn]     | <b>odpustit</b>               |
| forsake [fə'seik]      | forsook [fə'suk]           | forsaken [fə'seikən]   | <b>opustit</b>                |

|                 |                 |                 |                                   |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|
| freeze [fri:z]  | froze [frouz]   | frozen [frouzn] | <b>mrznout</b>                    |
| get [get]       | got [got]       | got [got]       | <b>dostat se</b>                  |
| give [giv]      | gave [geiv]     | given [givn]    | <b>dát</b>                        |
| go [gou]        | went [went]     | gone [gon]      | <b>jít</b>                        |
| grind [graind]  | ground [graund] | ground [graund] | <b>brousit, mlít</b>              |
| grow [grou]     | grew [gru]      | grown [groun]   | <b>růst</b>                       |
| hang [hæŋ]      | hung [haŋ]      | hung [haŋ]      | <b>viset, věšet</b>               |
| have [hæv]      | had [hæd]       | had [hæd]       | <b>mít</b>                        |
| hear [hiə]      | heard [hə:d]    | heard [hə:d]    | <b>slyšet</b>                     |
| hide [haid]     | hid [hid]       | hidden [hidn]   | <b>skrývat se</b>                 |
| hit [hit]       | hit [hit]       | hit [hit]       | <b>udeřit, zasáhnout</b>          |
| hold [hould]    | held [held]     | held [held]     | <b>držet</b>                      |
| hurt [hə:t]     | hurt [hə:t]     | hurt [hə:t]     | <b>ranit, ublížit</b>             |
| keep [ki:p]     | kept [kept]     | kept [kept]     | <b>držet</b>                      |
| kneel [ni:l]    | knelt [nelt]    | knelt [nelt]    | <b>klečat</b>                     |
| know [nou]      | knew [nju:]     | known [noun]    | <b>vědět, znát</b>                |
| lay [lei]       | laid [leid]     | laid [leid]     | <b>položít</b>                    |
| lead [li:d]     | led [led]       | led [led]       | <b>vést</b>                       |
| lean [li:n]     | leant [lent]    | leant [lent]    | <b>vyklánět se, opírat se</b>     |
| leap [li:p]     | leapt [lept]    | leapt [lept]    | <b>skákat</b>                     |
| learn [læ:n]    | learnt [læ:nt]  | learnt [læ:nt]  | <b>učit se</b>                    |
| leave [li:v]    | left [left]     | left [left]     | <b>odjet</b>                      |
| lend [lend]     | lent [lent]     | lent [lent]     | <b>půjčit</b>                     |
| let [let]       | let [let]       | let [let]       | <b>nechat</b>                     |
| lie [lai]       | lay [lei]       | lain [lein]     | <b>ležet</b>                      |
| light [lait]    | lit [lit]       | lit [lit]       | <b>rozsvítit, zapálit</b>         |
| lose [lu:z]     | lost [lost]     | lost [lost]     | <b>ztratit</b>                    |
| make [meik]     | made [meid]     | made [meid]     | <b>dělat, vyrábět</b>             |
| mean [mi:n]     | meant [ment]    | meant [ment]    | <b>mínit, znamenat</b>            |
| meet [mi:t]     | met [met]       | met [met]       | <b>potkat</b>                     |
| pay [pei]       | paid [peid]     | paid [peid]     | <b>platit</b>                     |
| put [put]       | put [put]       | put [put]       | <b>dát</b>                        |
| read [ri:d]     | read [red]      | read [red]      | <b>číst</b>                       |
| ride [raid]     | rode [roud]     | ridden [ridn]   | <b>jet (na něčem)</b>             |
| ring [rin]      | rang [ræŋ]      | rung [raŋ]      | <b>zvonit</b>                     |
| rise [raiz]     | rose [rouz]     | risen [rizn]    | <b>stoupat, zvednout se</b>       |
| run [ran]       | ran [ræŋ]       | run [ran]       | <b>běžet</b>                      |
| say [sei]       | said [sed]      | said [sed]      | <b>říci</b>                       |
| see [si:]       | saw [so:]       | seen [si:n]     | <b>vidět</b>                      |
| seek [si:k]     | sought [so:t]   | sought [so:t]   | <b>hledat, snažit se</b>          |
| sell [sel]      | sold [sould]    | sold [sould]    | <b>prodávat</b>                   |
| send [send]     | sent [sent]     | sent [sent]     | <b>poslat</b>                     |
| set [set]       | set [set]       | set [set]       | <b>postavit, dát (něco někam)</b> |
| sew [sou]       | sewed [soud]    | sewn [soun]     | <b>šíť</b>                        |
| shake [šeik]    | shook [šuk]     | shaken [šeikən] | <b>třást</b>                      |
| shave [šeiv]    | shaved [šeivd]  | shaved [šeivd]  | <b>holit se</b>                   |
| shed [šed]      | shed [šed]      | shed [šed]      | <b>zhazovat, pouštět</b>          |
| shine [šain]    | shone [šon]     | shone [šon]     | <b>svítit, zářit</b>              |
| shoot [šu:t]    | shot [šot]      | shot [šot]      | <b>střílet</b>                    |
| show [šou]      | showed [šoud]   | shown [šoun]    | <b>ukázat</b>                     |
| shrink [šrin:k] | shrank [šraŋ:k] | shrunk [šraŋ:k] | <b>scvrknout se</b>               |
| shut [šat]      | shut [šat]      | shut [šat]      | <b>zavřít</b>                     |
| sing [sin]      | sang [sæŋ]      | sung [saŋ]      | <b>zpívat</b>                     |
| sink [sin:k]    | sank [sæŋ:k]    | sunk [saŋ:k]    | <b>klesnout</b>                   |
| sit [sit]       | sat [sæt]       | sat [sæt]       | <b>sedět</b>                      |
| sleep [sli:p]   | slept [slept]   | slept [slept]   | <b>spát</b>                       |
| slide [slaid]   | slid [slid]     | slid [slid]     | <b>klouzat</b>                    |
| sling [sliŋ]    | slung [slaŋ]    | slung [slaŋ]    | <b>mrštít, házet</b>              |

|                             |                         |                         |                           |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| slink [sliŋk]               | slunk [slɒŋk]           | slunk [slɒŋk]           | plížit se                 |
| slit [slit]                 | slit [slit]             | slit [slit]             | rozříznout, rozpárat      |
| smell [smel]                | smelt [smelt]           | smelt [smelt]           | čichat, páchnout          |
| sow [sou]                   | sowed [soud]            | sown [soud]             | sít, rozsévat             |
| speak [spi:k]               | spoke [spouk]           | spoken [spoukən]        | mluvit                    |
| speed [spi:d]               | sped [sped]             | sped [sped]             | spěchat                   |
| spell [spel]                | spelt [spelt]           | Spelt [spelt]           | hláskovat                 |
| spend [spend]               | spent [spent]           | Spent [spent]           | strávit, utratit          |
| spill [spil]                | spilt [spilt]           | spilt [spilt]           | rozlít                    |
| spin [spin]                 | span [spæn]             | spun [span]             | příst                     |
| spit [spit]                 | spat [spæt]             | spat [spæt]             | plívat                    |
| split [split]               | split [split]           | split [split]           | rozštípnout               |
| spoil [spoil]               | spoilt [spoilt]         | spoilt [spoilt]         | zkazit, rozmazlit         |
| spread [spred]              | spread [spred]          | spread [spred]          | prostřít, rozprostírat se |
| spring [sprɪŋ]              | sprang [spræŋ]          | sprung [sprɒŋ]          | skákat                    |
| stand [stænd]               | stood [stud]            | stood [stud]            | stát                      |
| steal [sti:l]               | stole [stou]            | stolen [stoulən]        | krást                     |
| stick [stik]                | stuck [stak]            | stuck [stak]            | vězet, nalepit            |
| sting [stɪŋ]                | stung [staŋ]            | stung [staŋ]            | bodnout, uštknout         |
| stink [stɪŋk]               | stank [stæŋk]           | stunk [staŋk]           | zapáchat                  |
| strew [stru:]               | strewed [stru:d]        | strewn [stru:n]         | posypat                   |
| stride [straid]             | strode [stroud]         | stridden [strɪdn]       | kráčet                    |
| strike [straik]             | struck [strak]          | struck [strak]          | bít, tlouci               |
| strive [straiv]             | strove [strouv]         | striven [strɪvn]        | usilovat, snažit se       |
| swear [sweə]                | swore [swo:]            | sworn [swo:n]           | přísahat, klít            |
| sweep [swi:p]               | swept [swept]           | swept [swept]           | mést                      |
| swell [swel]                | swelled [sweld]         | swollen [swouln]        | otéci, nafouknout se      |
| swim [swim]                 | swam [swæm]             | swum [swam]             | plavat                    |
| swing [swɪŋ]                | swung [swaŋ]            | swung [swaŋ]            | houpat se                 |
| take [teik]                 | took [tuk]              | taken [teikən]          | vzít, brát                |
| teach [ti:č]                | taught [to:t]           | taught [to:t]           | učit, vyučovat            |
| tear [teə]                  | tore [to:]              | torn [to:n]             | trhat                     |
| tell [tel]                  | told [tould]            | told [tould]            | říci, vyprávět            |
| think [θɪŋk]                | thought [θo:t]          | thought [θo:t]          | myslit                    |
| thrive [θraiv]              | throve [θrouv]          | thriven [θrɪvn]         | prospívat, prosperovat    |
| throw [θrou]                | threw [θru:]            | thrown [θroun]          | házet                     |
| thrust [θrast]              | thrust [θrast]          | thrust [θrast]          | vstrčit, vrazit           |
| tread [tred]                | trod [trod]             | trodden [trodn]         | šlápnout                  |
| understand<br>[.andə'stænd] | understood [ˌandə'stʊd] | understood [ˌandə'stʊd] | rozumět                   |
| wake [weik]                 | woke [wouk]             | woken [woukən]          | vzbudit se                |
| wear [weə]                  | wore [wo:]              | worn [wo:n]             | nosit (na sobě)           |
| weave [wi:v]                | wove [wouv]             | woven [wouvɪn]          | tkát                      |
| weep [wi:p]                 | wept [wept]             | wept [wept]             | plakat                    |
| win [win]                   | won [wan]               | won [wan]               | vyhrát, získat            |
| wind [waind]                | wound [waund]           | wound [waund]           | vinout, natáčet           |
| wring [rɪŋ]                 | wrung [raŋ]             | wrung [raŋ]             | ždímat                    |
| write [rait]                | wrote [rou]             | written [rɪtn]          | psát                      |